

CURRICULUM VITAE

Janet Susan McCalman

Professor
Centre for the Study of Health and Society,
and
History & Philosophy of Science, PASI
University of Melbourne

University of Melbourne
1970 B.A. Hons

Australian National University
History, Research School of Social Sciences
1976 Ph.D.

1993 Fellow of the Australian Academy of the Humanities
2005 Fellow of the Australian Academy of the Social Sciences

Prizes and Awards

1985 Ernest Scott Prize, University of Melbourne, for best book in Australasian History
1984-5
1992 The Max Crawford Medal, the Australian Academy of the Humanities

(for *Struggletown*)

1984 Short-listed for *Age* Book of the Year
1985 Victorian Premier's Award for Australian Studies
1985 Fellowship of Australian Writers' Local History Award

(for *Journeyings*)

1993 *Age* Non-fiction Book of the Year
1994 Short-listed for South Australian Premier's Award
1994 Short-listed for Victorian Premier's Award for Australian Studies.

(for *Sex and Suffering*)

1999 Victorian Community and Local History Award, best publication category winner
1999 Winner NSW Premier's History Awards in Community and Regional History
1999 Short-listed for *Age* Non-fiction Book of the Year Award.

(for journalism)

1997 Short-listed for Editorial and Opinion category, Walkley Awards for Journalism.
1999 Media Award from the College of Educational Administration (Vic) for outstanding contribution to public discourse on education.

Research Grants and Fellowships

1. 1988-90 University of Melbourne Fellowship for women with career interruptions
2. 1990 ARC Large Grant \$56,000 for 'Hearts and Minds' which was published by MUP in 1993 as *Journeyings*.
3. 1990 ARC Small Grant \$9000 for Schools and Literacy
4. 1990 University of Melbourne Seeding Grant for same project.
5. 1992: National Centre for Australian Studies Fellowship
6. 1993-7 ARC Research Fellowship for a social history of the Royal Women's Hospital, 1856-1996.
7. 1995 ARC Large Grant \$90,000 for A Hundred Case Histories from the Royal Women's Hospital
8. 1995 ARC Large Grant with Dr Mark Peel, (ANU now Monash) \$80,000 for 'Citizenship and Literacy'.
9. 1998 ARC Large Grant with Dr Ruth Morley, Professor Shaun Brennecke and Dr Shurlee Swain, \$152,000 for 'Birth Weights, Life Courses and Social Destinies: Royal Women's Hospital, Melbourne, 1856—1936'
10. 1999 ARC A10020714 Large Grant with A/Prof Ian Anderson and Dr Ruth Morley: \$168,000 for 'A demographic and socio-medical history of the Aboriginal people of Victoria, 1800—2000: colonisation and epidemiological transitions'
11. 2000 Melbourne Collaborative Research award (international) for Professor Rima Apple, University of Wisconsin, Madison for work on scientific motherhood and convening an international conference
12. 2001 ARC DP0209887 Discovery Grant, \$178,000, 'Respectability and health: private life and the health transition in two capital cities, London and Melbourne, 1850—1980',
13. 2004 University of Melbourne Centre for Landscape and Water Management, \$15,000
14. 2004 ARC DP0558298 Discovery Grant, \$221,000 with Prof Ian Anderson, Mr GJ McCarthy, Dr Z Zhao, Dr RE Barwick, 'A Demographic and socio-medical history of the Aboriginal people of Victoria, 1800-2000: reconstitutions and epidemiological analysis.

15. 2004 ARC LP0560523 Linkage Grant, \$240,478 with Dr JD Cash, A/Prof DS Garden, Dr RA Robins, A/Prof BL Finlayson, Dr RN Jones, 'Science and Citizenship: Democracy in the age of science-mediated risk'. Plus \$540,278 industry contributions, including \$66,000 cash.
16. 2006 ARC LP0669580 Linkage Grant \$25,000 with Professor Nick Crofts and Professor Robin Room and Turning Point Drug and Alcohol Centre, 'Turning Points, women, redemption and alcohol in Melbourne, 1870-1945.
17. 2006 ARC DP0771033 Discovery Grant, \$800,000 with Dr Dr Hamish Maxwell-Stewart, Dr Rebecca Kippen, Mr Gavan McCarthy, A/Prof Ralph Shlomowitz, A/Prof Alison Venn, A/Prof David Meredith, A/Prof Shyamali Dharmage, 'Founders & Survivors: Australian life-courses in historical context.

Teaching Grants

1. 2006: Melbourne University Growing Esteem \$30,000 grant for New Generation University Interdisciplinary Subject, 'The Ecological History of Humankind'.
2. 2008. Melbourne University Provost's Office: \$40,000 grant for University Breadth Subject, Malady & Madness: body, mind and medicine.

Publications

Books:

1. *Struggletown: Public and Private Life in Richmond, 1900-1965*, (Melbourne University Press 1984, 1985; Penguin Books 1988; MUP 1994, Hyland House 1998), 322 pp.
2. *Journeyings: the Biography of a Middle-class Generation, 1920-1990*, (Melbourne University Press 1993), 348 pp.
3. *A Hundred Years at Bank Street: A Centenary History of Ascot Vale State School. 1885-1985*, (Ascot Vale State School 1985), 72 pp.
4. (with Mark Peel), *Who Went Where in Who's Who 1988: the Schooling of the Australian Elite*, Melbourne University History Research Series No. 1. Melbourne 1992, 103 pp.
5. (with Mark Peel), *The 1990 Journeyings Survey: A Statistical Portrait of a Middle-Class Generation*, Melbourne University Historical Research Series No. 5, Melbourne 1994, 67 pp.
6. *Sex and Suffering, women's health and a women's hospital, Royal Women's Hospital, Melbourne, 1856—1996*, (Melbourne University Press, 1998), 420 pp

7. *Sex and Suffering, women's health and a women's hospital, 1856—1996*, (Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore 1999), 420 pp
8. *Janet McCalman on the world of the sixty-nine tram*, (Melbourne University Press, 2006), 130 pp, ISBN 9 78052285 2134

Chapters in Books:

1. 'Fitzroy 1989', chapter in *Fitzroy, Melbourne's First Suburb*, (Cuttan History Committee of the Fitzroy Historical Society, (Hyland House 1989 and Melbourne University Press 1991).
2. 'Private Life in the Garden Suburbs Between the Wars', in *The Cream Brick Frontier, Histories of Australian Suburbia*, Graeme Davison, Tony Dingle and Seamus O'Hanlon, eds, Monash Publications in History No. 19., 1996, ISBN 0 818 0032, pp. 51—61.
3. 'Class and Respectability in a Working-Class Suburb: Richmond, Victoria, before the Great War', in *Memories and Dreams, Reflections of Twentieth Century Australia, Pastiche II*, Richard White and Penny Russell, eds, Allen & Unwin, Sydney, 1997, pp. 21—39.
4. 'The Originality of Ordinary Lives', in *Creating Australia, Changing Australian History*, Wayne Hudson and Geoffrey Bolton, eds, Allen & Unwin, Sydney, 1997, pp. 86—95. ISBN 1 86373 560 7
5. 'Community Interaction: the Humanities and the Community' in *Knowing Ourselves and Others: the Humanities in the Australia into the 21st Century*, Australian Research Council, Canberra 1998, pp. 59—74.
6. 'Blurred Visions' in Tony Coady ed., *Why Universities Matter: a conversation about values, means and directions*, Allen & Unwin, Sydney 2000, pp. 132—43, ISBN 1 86508 038 1
7. 'Hard cases make bad history: doctors and childbirth between the wars' in Delys Bird, Wendy Were and Terri-ann White eds, *Future Imaginings: Sexualities and Genders in the New Millennium*, University of Western Australia Press, Crawley 2003, pp. 71—86, ISBN 1 920694 07 2
8. "'All just melted with heat": mothers, babies and 'hot winds' in colonial Melbourne', in Sherratt, Tim, Tom Griffiths and Libby Robin (eds) *A change in the weather: Climate and culture in Australia*, Canberra: National Museum of Australia Press, 2005, pp. 104-15, ISBN 1 876944 28 5.
9. 'The past that haunts us: the historical basis of well-being in Australian children' in Margot Prior and Sue Richardson, eds, *No Time to Lose: the Wellbeing of Australia's*

Children, Melbourne University Publishing, Melbourne 2005, pp. 36—59, ISBN 0 522 85220 3.

Edited Books:

1. *The Future of Academic Publishing, Proceedings of the Fourth Round Table of the National Scholarly Communications Forum*, Janet McCalman, ed., The Australian Academy of the Humanities, Canberra 1996, ISBN 0 909897 35 2. Introduction, pp. v—viii, pp. 134.
2. *Humane Societies, Papers from the 30th Anniversary Symposium of the Australian Academy of the Humanities*, ed. Janet McCalman, The Australian Academy of the Humanities, Canberra 2001, ISBN 0-909897-48-4, intro. Pp. Xi—xii, pp. 99.

Editorship of Scholarly Journal:

1998-2004 Editor of *Health & History, Journal of the Australian Society of the History of Medicine*; biannual refereed journal published from the Centre for the Study of Health and Society on behalf of the ASHM.

Refereed Articles:

1. 'The impact of the First World War on Female Employment in England', *Labour History*, no. 21, November 1971.
2. 'Respectability and Working-Class Politics in Late-Victorian London', *Historical Studies*, Vol. 20, no.74, April 1980.
3. 'Class and Respectability in a Working-Class Suburb: Richmond, Victoria before the Great War', *Historical Studies*, Vol. 20, no. 78, April 1982.
4. 'The Uses and Abuses of Oral History', *Canberra Historical Journal*, New Series, No. 20. 1988.
5. 'Old School Ties and Silver Spoons: A Statistical Footnote from Darkest Victoria', *Australian Cultural History*, No. 8, 1989.
6. 'Translating Social Inquiry into the Art of History', *Tasmanian Historical Studies*, vol. 5.1, 1995—6, pp. 1—15.
7. *Australian Dictionary of Biography*: Jennie Brenan, vol. 7; Laurence Cohen, George Cole, C.J. De Garis and E.C. De Garis, Vol. 8; Frank Tudor, Vol. 12; Hector Hercules Bell, Vol. 13; Frances Gertrude Kumm, Vol. 15; George Simpson, Vol. 16
8. 'The World we are Losing', *Australian Universities Review*, 40, 2, 1997, pp. 23—6.
9. 'The Power of Care: the Women's Hospital 1884—1914', *Nursing Inquiry* Melbourne, Blackwell Science, 5, 4, December 1998, pp. 204—11

10. 'The Making of Doctors: the extern case books, 1921—1935', *Health and History*, 1998, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 48—64.
11. with Ruth Morley: 'Mother's health and babies' weights: the biology of poverty at the Melbourne Lying-In Hospital, 1857—83', *Social History of Medicine*, vol. 16, No. 1, April 2003, pp. 39—56.
12. with Ruth Morley, John Carlin, 'Trends in birthweight between 1857 and 1883, in Melbourne, Australia', *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology* 2003, **17**, 236—243.
13. 'Burnley', 'Community', 'Diseases and Epidemics', 'Religious Allegiances', 'Richmond', 'Royal Women's Hospital' in Brown-May, Andrew and Shurlee Swain eds, *The Encyclopedia of Melbourne*, Cambridge University Press, Melbourne 2005, pp. 102, 164-6, 211-2, 596-8, 604-5, 625, ISBN-13 978 0-521-84234.
14. Morley, Ruth, McCALMAN, JANET, Carlin, John, Birth weight and coronary heart disease in a cohort born 1857 - 1900 in Melbourne, Australia, *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 2006, Aug;35(4):880-5.
15. WF and Helen Bynum eds, *Dictionary of Medical Biography*, Greenwood Press, 2006, essays on Dame Kate Campbell, Dame Jean McNamara, Dr Vera Scantlebury Brown, Dr Lucy Bryce, Dr Walter Balls Headley, ISBN 0-313-32877-3
16. JANET McCALMAN, Ruth Morley and Gita Mishra, A health transition: Birth weights, households and survival in an Australian working-class population sample born 1857-1900, *Social Science & Medicine* (2008) vol. 66, pp. 1070-1083.
17. Len Smith, JANET McCALMAN, Ian Anderson, Sandra Smith, Joanne Evans, Gavan McCarthy, Jane Beer, Fractional Identities: the political arithmetic of Aboriginal Victorians, *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 2008, 38 (4) PP. 533-551
18. JANET McCALMAN and Ruth Morley, Inequalities of Gender and Health 1857-1985: a long-run perspective from the Melbourne Lying-In Hospital Birth Cohort, *Australian Journal of Social Issues*, 2008, Vol. 43, No. 1, pp 29-44.

Keynote Addresses, Named Lectures and Conference Papers since 1996

1. 'Writing a Hospital History', Medical History Workshop, University of Melbourne, 22 June, 1996
2. 'Septic Crisis: the Women's Hospital Melbourne 1884—1886', Australian Association for the History and Philosophy of Science, Annual Conference, University of Melbourne, 29 June 1996.

3. 'Dirty Women and Clean Hospitals: the Gonococcus and the Sickness of Women', AHA National Conference, University of Melbourne, 14—18 July 1996.
4. 'Reclaiming the Narrative', AHA National Conference, University of Melbourne, 14—18 July 1996.
5. 'Oral History and Writing History', Annual Conference of the Tasmanian Oral History Association, keynote address, Launceston, 3 August 1996.
6. 'The Royal Women's Hospital, Melbourne, Demographic Data Base', The Historical Demography Network Symposium, Lincoln College, Adelaide, 3 December 1996.
7. 'Writing People's Lives', Keynote Paper, Lives, Stories, Narratives, Monash University, 18-20 July, 1997.
8. 'The Sickness of Women: Dr Burke's and Dr Fetherston's Case Books: Women's Hospital, Melbourne, 1883—8', Wellcome Unit for the History of Medicine, Oxford University, 27 November, 1997.
9. 'Birth Weight and the Standard of Living: Women's Hospital, Melbourne, 1857—1936', Cambridge Population Group, Cambridge University, 1 December, 1997.
10. American Association for the History of Medicine, Annual Conference, Toronto, May 1998: 'Home Births in the Slums of Melbourne'
11. International Federation for Research into Women's History Conference, Melbourne, July 1998: 'Birth Weight and the Standard of Living, Women's Hospital, Melbourne, 1857—1936' (co-authored with Dr Robin Bell.)
12. National Academies' Forum, Malthus and His Legacy: 200 Years of the Population Debate', Australian National Library, September 1998: 'The Microeconomic Effects of Unrestrained Fecundity'.
13. Australian Society of the History of Medicine, Biennial Conference, University of Sydney, July 1999: 'Writing the Women's'.
14. Australian and New Zealand Association of Psychotherapists, Annual Conference, Melbourne, 20—1 November 1999: keynote address: 'A synoptic history of human sexuality'.
15. 16 March 2001, Humanities Research Centre, Australian National University, 'The biology of morals'
16. June 2001 Institute of Advanced Studies, University of Western Australia, keynote speaker for symposium on 'Gender, Medicine and Health', 'Breaking the bonds of biology: the women's health transition, 1870—1970'

17. June 2001 University of Melbourne Conference, 'Women's Bodies/Women's History: conversations across time and cultures: 'Nurse Archer'
18. October 2001 The Marion Adams Memorial Lecture, University of Melbourne, 'Useless mouths, high-grade morons and sub-optimal performers: an historical reflection on "these people"', 30 October 2001
19. February 2002 John West Memorial Lecture, Launceston Historical Society: 'Via Blessington: starting an ecological journey'.
20. July 2002 In Sickness and in Health Ethics Conference, University of Melbourne, Keynote speaker: 'A natural history of care'.
21. July 2002 Australian Historical Association Biennial Conference, Brisbane, 'Birth weight, poverty and disconnection: the biological inscription of colonial failure, 1857-1883'.
22. August 2002 National Scholarly Communication Forum , Round Table 14: Privacy': 'Privacy and the past'.
23. September 2002 National Academies' Forum: 'Climate and Culture in Australia', 'All just Melted with Heat: mothers, babies and 'hot winds' in Colonial Melbourne'.
24. November 2002 Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, Annual Symposium: Building a Better Future for our Children: Keynote, 'History and Childhood: Pathways in the Past'.
25. April 2003 Australian Society for the History of Medicine Biennial Conference, Plenary Address: 'Climate and Culture in Australia', 'All just Melted with Heat: mothers, babies and 'hot winds' in Colonial Melbourne'.
26. April 2003: Australian Society for the History of Medicine, Biennial conference, plenary address: All just Melted with Heat: mothers, babies and 'hot winds' in Colonial Melbourne'.
27. July 2003: Australian Society for the History, Philosophy and Social Study of Science, Annual Conference: 'The family and gender in Australian History: a social and biological perspective'
28. July 2003: Tasmanian Historical Association, Conference, keynote address 'The family and gender in Australian History: a social and biological perspective' (expanded version).
29. October 2003: History Program, RSSH, Australian National University, 'Aboriginal Population History of Victoria: work-in-progress report presented with A/Prof Ian Anderson, Dr LR Smith and Gavan McCarthy.

30. May 2004: Dean's Lecture, Faculty of Medicine, Dentistry and Health Sciences, University of Melbourne, 'Destination Brunswick: the life courses of 7844 babies born at the (Royal) Women's Hospital, Melbourne, between 1857 and 1900.
31. July 2004: Plenary Lecture, Australian Historical Association Biennial Conference, Newcastle, 'Destination Brunswick: the life courses of 7844 babies born at the (Royal) Women's Hospital, Melbourne, between 1857 and 1900.
32. January – February 2005: "History, Health and the Life Course: the Australian working-class experience, 1857-1985" presented at the following academic centres:
 33. Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, University College London
 34. Department of Social Medicine, University of Bristol
 35. Wellcome Unit for the History of Medicine, Glasgow
 36. History of Population Group, University of Cambridge
 37. Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine at UCL
 38. History of Medicine, University of Wisconsin-Madison
 39. Economic History and Medical Heritage Centre, University of Ohio-Columbus
 40. History of Medicine, Indiana University-Bloomington
 41. History of Medicine and History of Science, Yale University
42. February 2005: 'The other Anzacs', Wellcome Unit, History of Medicine, University of Oxford.
43. 22 July 2005: Refereed paper: 'The past that haunts us: the historical basis of Australian children's wellbeing', Australian Social Policy Conference 2005, University of New South Wales. (Voted runner-up most interesting paper at conference by delegates)
44. 5 October 2005: Oscar Mendelsohn Oration, Monash University: 'The Weight of Babies' Weights: a parable'.
45. 26 October 2005: Royal Children's Hospital Grand Round: with Ruth Morley: 'Infant Death in a 19th century birth cohort in Melbourne: a case of attenuated infanticide?'
46. 4 November 2005: 'Healthy Start Annual Workshop', School of Biological Science, Monash University: 'A historian looks at the Barker hypothesis'.
47. 24 March 2006: 'Infant death in a cohort born in the Melbourne Lying-In Hospital, 1857-1900', European Social Sciences History Conference, Amsterdam.
48. 11 April 2006: Royal Historical Society of Victoria lecture: "Babies, Birth Weights and Destinies: what happened to all the babies born in the Melbourne Lying-In Hospital in the nineteenth-century?"

49. 22 June 2006: Gender, Health and Inequalities Conference, University of Melbourne, 'Inequalities of Gender & Health 1857-1985: a long-run perspective from the Melbourne Lying-In Hospital Birth Cohort'.
50. 30 June 2006: Keynote address: 'To die without friends: solitaries, drifters and failures in a New World society', The Civic Historian: A conference for Graeme Davison, Monash University.
51. 1 July 2006: Keynote address: repeat of 'To die without friends: solitaries, drifters and failures in a New World society', for Belongings: women, family and place, a symposium to celebrate the work of Professor Patricia Crawford, University of Western Australia.
52. 5 July 2006: with Len Smith, Ian Anderson, Sandra Smith, Joanne Evans, Jane Beer 'Fractional Identities: The Political Arithmetic of Aboriginal Victorians' Presented at session on historical demography, Australian Historical Association Annual Conference, Australian National University.
53. 16 September 2006: Bishop Address, SARRAH Conference, Albury, 'Looking back to look forward: the historical determinants of rural women's health and well-being'.
54. 1 December 2006: Economic history workshop, University of Melbourne, 'To die without friends' repeat
55. 3 July 2007: Keynote address, Australian and New Zealand Society of the History of Medicine, Canberra; 'Death without weeping in colonial Melbourne: the puzzle of infant mortality'
56. 28 August 2007: 'Kooris, Convicts and Fallen Women', paper with Dr Len Smith at the Australian Epidemiology Association- International Epidemiology Association Conference, Hobart.
57. History Council of Victoria Annual Lecture, 29 November 2007: 'Fractional Identities: the Political Arithmetic of Aboriginal Victorians'.
58. Australian Population Conference, Alice Springs, 30 June-2 July 2008: with Len Smith, 'The hidden demography of colonialism: Aboriginal Australians and poor whites compared'; and with Len Smith and S Silcot and James Bradley, 'Historical demography and the new prosopography'.
59. Eldershaw Memorial Lecture, Tasmanian Historical Research Association, Hobart Town Hall, 9 September 2008, "History and Climate Change: the last 10,000 years".

Papers presented on my behalf by Dr Len Smith, Australian Centre for Population Research, Australian National University:

1. Len Smith, Janet McCalman, Ian Anderson, Sandra Smith, Joanne Evans, Jane Beer 'Fractional Identities: The Political Arithmetic of Aboriginal Victorians' Presented at International Workshop on **Indigenous** Identity in Demographical Sources, Umea University, September 2006
2. Len Smith, Ian Anderson, Janet McCalman, Sandra Smith, Joanne Evans, Jane Beer 'Deaths of Aboriginal Victorians 1870-2000', Presented at Australian Mortality Data Interest Group Annual Conference, Queensland University of Technology, November 2006
3. Len Smith, Ian Anderson, Janet McCalman, Sandra Smith, Joanne Evans, Jane Beer 'Deaths of Aboriginal Victorians 1870-2000', Presented at session on Historical Demography, Australian Population Association Bi-Annual Conference, University of Adelaide, December 2006
4. European Social Science History Conference, 27 February, Lisbon, 2008: Len Smith, Janet Mccalman TB in Black and White: the contrasting mortality of dispossessed Aborigines and dislocated Europeans in Victoria, Australia, 1850-1950

Knowledge transfer

1. Consulting contributor to Richard Eckersley, Ani Wierenga, Johanna Wyn, "Flashpoints & Signposts: Pathways to success and wellbeing for Australia's young people', A project by Australia 21 and the Australian Youth Research Centre, funded and supported by VicHealth, March 2006.
2. Discussion leader for 'Roundtable on Children, Work and Family', convened by Professor Margot Prior and chaired by Professor Sue Richardson, for the Academy of Social Sciences, 12 May 2006.
3. Lead article in *The Australian Higher Education Review*, 5 July 2006, Bernard Lane on 'History's lost Aborigines emerge' reporting on the paper presented by Dr Len Smith and myself at the Australian Historical Association Conference at the ANU.
4. Commentary by DJP Barker, Birthweight and coronary heart disease in a historical context' on paper by Ruth Morley, Janet McCalman and John Carlin, 'Birthweight and coronary heart disease in a cohort born 1857-1900 in Melbourne, Australia', in that issue of the *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 2006; 35; 880-85, and 886-7. Barker has been the leading researcher into the relationship between size at birth and coronary heart disease risk. He acknowledged that our study was the first to test the 'Barker hypothesis' on a cohort born in the 19th century, of whom, all had died. The fact that we found no association between low birth weight and coronary heart disease in this sample, with extreme infant mortality that was associated with lower birth weight, is problematic but may not affect the existing problems of low birth weight in poor countries increasing adult risks of coronary heart disease.

5. Contributor to *Generations in Dialogue about the future: the hopes and fears of young Australians*, eds Richard Eckersley, Helen Cahill, Ani Wierenga, Johanna Wyn, Australia 21, Australian Youth Research Centre, April 2007.
6. Plenary Address: 'Australian History or Global History', History Teachers Association of Victoria annual conference, 26 October 2007.
7. Convict Ancestors Roadshow, with Dr James Bradley, Shepparton, organised by the Goulburn Valley Office of the University of Melbourne, 1 November 2007.
8. History Council of Victoria Annual Lecture, 29 November 2007: 'Fractional Identities: the Political Arithmetic of Aboriginal Victorians'. Recorded by Radio National for 'Hindsight'.
9. Eldershaw Memorial Lecture, Tasmanian Historical Research Association, Hobart Town Hall, 9 September 2008, "History and Climate Change: the last 10,000 years".
10. Appear as historian in two episodes of SBS series, 'First Australians' launched and premiered on 25 September 2008.